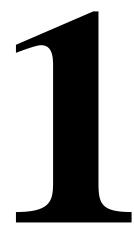
# **ADULT ADOPTION**



# **To Request an Adult Adoption**

# **Instructions and Forms**

062521

Law Library Resource Center

#### Adult Adoption

#### Checklist

For purposes of this checklist, "Adoptee" means an adult who is being adopted and "Adopter" means a person who is adopting that adult.

You may use this packet if all the following conditions apply to your situation:

- $\checkmark$  The Adoptee or the Adopter resides in the county where the petition is being filed.
- ✓ The Adoptee is at least 18 years of age and not more than 21 years of age,

#### OR

The Adoptee is a current stepchild, previous stepchild, niece, nephew, cousin, or grandchild of the Adopter,

#### OR

The Adoptee was a foster child of the Adopter when the Adoptee was a juvenile, and the Adoptee and the Adopter have maintained a continuous familial relationship with each other for five or more years.

- ✓ Both the Adopter and Adoptee consent to the adoption.
- ✓ If the Adopter is married and not legally separated from the Adopter's spouse, the Adopter's spouse consents to the adoption.
- ✓ If the Adoptee is married and not legally separated from the Adoptee's spouse, the Adoptee's spouse consents to the adoption.

**Important Information:** 

Any name change that results from the adoption will not release the Adoptee from any obligations or liabilities under the Adoptee's current name.

Consulting a lawyer before filing documents with the court may help prevent unexpected results. A list of lawyers you may hire to advise you on handling your case or to perform specific tasks can be found on the Law Library Resource Center website.

#### Law Library Resource Center

#### Adult Adoption

#### Table of Contents

This packet contains instructions and forms to file a request to adopt an adult. Items in **bold** are forms that you will need to file with the Court. Non-bold items are instructions or procedures; do not file those pages with the Court!

Order	Title	# pages
1	Adult Adoption Checklist	1
2	Adult Adoption Table of Contents (this page)	1
3	Procedures: How to File for an Adult Adoption	4
4	Adult Adoption Cover Sheet	2
5	Information Sheet to Court Investigator	2
6	Agreement of Adoption and Petition for Decree of Adoption of an Adult	7
7	Consent to Adult Adoption and Waiver of Notice	2
8	Proof of Notice	3
9	Approval of Agreement of Adoption and Decree of Adoption of an Adult (bring two copies to Court)	3

The documents you have received are copyrighted by the Superior Court of Arizona in Maricopa County. You have permission to use them for any lawful purpose. These forms shall not be used to engage in the unauthorized practice of law. The Court assumes no responsibility and accepts no liability for actions taken by users of these documents, including reliance on their contents. The documents are under continual revision and are current only for the day they were received. On a regular basis, you should verify that you have the most current documents.

#### Law Library Resource Center

#### Procedures: How to File for an Adult Adoption

- Warning: Read all of these instructions in their entirety. Failure to follow these instructions may result in the proposed adoption being delayed and, in some cases, denied.
- STEP 1. Complete the form titled Agreement of Adoption and Petition for Decree of Adoption of an Adult, and then make at least 3 copies of the completed document.
- STEP 2. If the adult who is being adopted (the "Adoptee") or the person who is adopting that adult (the "Adopter") is married, have that person's spouse complete the form titled Consent to Adult Adoption and Waiver of Notice, and then make at least 3 copies of the completed document.
- STEP 3. Fill out the following documents (no additional copies are necessary)
  - Adult Adoption Cover Sheet
  - Information Sheet to Court Investigator
- STEP 4. File Documents with the Clerk of Superior Court:

When and Where: The Clerk of Superior Court is open from 8:00a.m. – 5:00p.m., Monday-Friday. You should go at least two hours before closing time. The Clerk has filing counters at the following Superior Court locations:

Yuma County Justice Center Clerk of Superior Court 250 W. 2nd Street Yuma, AZ 85364

You may file the documents at any of the locations listed above; however, your hearing may be scheduled at a different court facility.

What: Give the Clerk of Superior Court originals of the following documents to file:

- Adult Adoption Cover Sheet,
- Agreement of Adoption and Petition for Decree of Adoption of an Adult, and
- (if applicable) Consent to Adult Adoption and Waiver of Notice

	Provide the Clerk with the copies of the Agreement of Adoption and Petition for Decree of Adoption of an Adult and, if applicable, the Consent to Adult Adoption and Waiver of Notice and ask the Clerk to stamp those copies and return them to you (tell the Clerk you would like "conformed copies").
	Fees: When you file the documents, the Clerk of Superior Court will charge you certain fees that are required by Arizona law. You may pay those fees by cash, credit card, or money order. If you cannot afford the fees, you may request a deferral (payment plan) or waiver of the fees. Deferral and waiver applications <b>and a</b> list of current fees are available from the Clerk of Superior Court.
	Gather Documents Before Obtaining a Hearing Date:
STEP 5.	Before obtaining a hearing date, gather the following documents, which you need to bring with you when you request your hearing date:
	<ul> <li>Information Sheet to the Court Investigator (1 original—do not file this document with the Clerk)</li> <li>Agreement of Adoption and Petition for Decree of Adoption of an Adult (2 copies)</li> <li>(if applicable) Consent to Adult Adoption and Waiver of Notice (2 copies)</li> <li>Photocopy (not certified copy) of the Adoptee's birth certificate (do not file this document with the Clerk).</li> <li>(Note: You will be required to bring a certified copy of the Adoptee's birth certificate to your hearing, as stated in STEP 8.)</li> </ul>
STEP 6.	Obtaining a Hearing Date:
	A. Provide all of the documents listed in STEP 5 to the Clerk of Superior Court.

Superior Court will mail you a Notice of Initial Hearing Regarding: Agreement for Adoption and Petition for Decree of Adoption of an Adult (the "Notice of Hearing"). It will contain the date, time, and location of the hearing, as well as the name of the Judicial Officer (judge or commissioner) assigned to your case and instructions as to how any interested person who wishes to object to the proposed adoption may do so. If you would like printed copies of the Notice of Hearing, you may request them when you ask for the hearing date. Do not lose the Notice of Hearing.

STEP 7. Provide Notice of the Hearing:

If the Court requires you to give notice of the hearing to one or more persons, you must do so by sending the person(s) entitled to notice a copy of both the Agreement of Adoption and Petition for Decree of Adoption of an Adult and the Notice of Hearing. Unless the Court tells you differently, you may send those documents to the person by any of the following methods at least 14 calendar days before the hearing date:

- Personal service (using a process server, Sheriff's deputy, or constable)
- 1st class mail, postage prepaid
- Certified mail, with or without return receipt
- Hand-delivery

After sending the documents, complete the Proof of Notice and file it with the Clerk of Superior Court at least 7 calendar days before the hearing.

STEP 8. Cooperate with the Court Investigator:

Prior to the hearing date, the Court Investigator will contact the Adopter and the Adoptee and, possibly, other persons. The investigator will then file with the Court a written report regarding the welfare, competency, and best interests of the Adopter, the Adoptee, and the public. A.R.S. § 14-8101(D). To avoid any unnecessary delays with your case, be sure to cooperate with the Court Investigator and provide that person with any requested information and documentation.

#### STEP 9. Attend the Hearing:

NOTE: Arizona law requires that the adult being adopted (Adoptee) and the person adopting that adult (Adopter) must attend the hearing in person. The only exception is that an attorney may appear on behalf of the Adoptee or the Adopter if the Adoptee or Adopter is unable to attend the hearing in person and the attorney has that person's written authorization. A.R.S. § 14-8101(D).

Bring These Documents to Your Hearing:

- 2 copies of Approval of Agreement of Adoption and Decree of Adoption of an Adult for the Judicial Officer to sign. One copy will be filed with the Clerk of Superior Court and the other will be prepared for certification and returned to you.
  - There is a court fee for each certified copy. \*
- Government-issued photo identification for the Adopter and Adoptee (e.g., driver license, state-issued identification card, passport, etc.).
- Certified copy of the Adoptee's birth certificate.

Note: If the Court has ordered that the name on the Adoptee's Arizona birth records be changed, you will need to provide the "Office of Vital Records" with a certified copy of the "Approval of Agreement of Adoption and Decree of Adoption of an Adult." You may purchase a new birth certificate at the Office of Vital Records for a fee.

\*To obtain a certified copy of your court order you will need to present your Judge-signed copy to the Clerk of Superior Court's filing counter within 48 hours after your hearing. If you need additional copies after that time, you will need to go to the Clerk of Superior Court at 2050 W. 2nd Street, Yuma, AZ 85364.

The State of Arizona Vital Records Office at 1818 W. Adams, Phoenix, AZ. 85007, is only available for mail-in service. Vital Records' general telephone number is 602-364-1300. Please call for another walk-in location. A fee is required for a change to any birth certificate.

Person Filing:		
Address (if not protected):		
City, State, Zip Code:		
Telephone:		
Email Address:		Fan Clarkia Llag Only
Lawyer's Bar Number:		For Clerk's Use Only
Licensed Fiduciary Number:		
Representing Self, without a	Lawyer OR Attorney for	
	ERIOR COURT OF ARIZON IN YUMA COUNTY T ADOPTION COVER SHEP	
	Case Number:	
INFORMATION ABOUT T	HE ADOPTEE (person to be adopted	d)
Name:	Date of Birth	:
Mailing Address:		
Street Address (if different):		
Telephone (Home):	SSN:	
	Email:	
	ttorney: Adoptee is not represented	
Name:	BAR #	
Telephone:	Email:	
	HE ADOPTER(s) (person adopting t	
Name:	Date Of Birth	ı:
Mailing Address:		
Street Address (if different):		
Telephone (Home):	SSN:	
	EMAIL:	
Information about adopter's at	torney: Adopter is not represented	by an attorney, or
Name:	BAR #	

 Telephone:
 Email:

 An interpreter is needed for this language:
 Person(s) who need interpreter:

 Person(s) who need interpreter:
 Name:

 Name:
 Name:

 Name:
 Name:

#### **STAFF USE ONLY:** REASON FEES NOT PAID: Government Charge Deferred

Nature of action: place an "X" next to number which describes the nature of the case. Check only one.

#### **209 ADULT ADOPTION**

X 291 Adult Adoption

By signing below, I state to the Court under penalty of perjury that the contents of this document are true and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief.

Petitioner or Attorney Signature

Case Number: \_\_\_\_\_

Notice: Submit this form with new cases only. If there is already a (Yuma County) probate case number and you are filing in an existing Superior Court case in Yuma County, do not submit this form.

Person Filing:	
Address (if not protected):	
City, State, Zip Code:	
Telephone:	
Email Address:	
Lawyer's Bar Number:	
	For Clerk's Use Only
Licensed Fiduciary Number:	
Representing Self, without a Lawyer OR Attorney for	
Case Number:	
Information Sheet to Court Inves	tigator
Instructions to Petitioner: You must complete this form and send i	t to Probate Administration. This
information will assist the Court Investigator in scheduling and	conducting an appointment with
all parties involved in this Petition. Incomplete or inaccurate in hearing on your Petition.	
nearing on your Petition.	
1. Information about the adoptee (the person to be adopted):	
Adoptee's Name:T	elephone:
Address: Email Address:	
Place of Birth:     Date of Birth:    //      Social Security #:     Gender:    Male    Female	
Is the Adoptee married? Yes No	
If "Yes", write the spouse's name:	
2. Information about the adopter(s):	
Petitioner	Petitioner's Spouse (Co-Petitioner)
Name:	
Address:	
City, State, Zip Home Telephone:	
Home Telephone:       Work Telephone:	
Email Address:	
Social Security #:	
Date of Birth: / /	/ /
Place of Birth:	

## 3. INFORMATION ABOUT ADOPTEE'S ATTORNEY (if applicable):

Name:	Phone:	
Address:		
Email		

#### 4. Information about adopter's attorney (if applicable):

Name:	Phone:
Address:	
Email	

#### 5. Information about the adoptee's biological parents:

	]	Biological Mother		Biological Father
Name:				
Address:				
City, State, Zip				
Home Telephone:				
Work Telephone:				
Are the biological parents aware of the adoption?	Yes	🗌 No	Yes	🗌 No
Do the biological parents approve of the adoption?	Yes	No Unknown	Yes	No Unknown

For Court Use Only:
Date and Time of Hearing:
Judicial Officer:

Person Filing:		
Address (if not protected):		
City, State, Zip Code:		
Telephone:		
Email Address:	For Clerk's Use Only	
Lawyer's Bar Number:		
Licensed Fiduciary Number:		
Representing Self, without a Lawyer OR Attorney for		

### SUPERIOR COURT OF ARIZONA IN YUMA COUNTY

In the Matter of the Adoption of

Case Number:

#### AGREEMENT OF ADOPTION AND PETITION FOR DECREE OF ADOPTION OF AN ADULT

(Name of Adoptee) an Adult.

Pursuant to Arizona Revised Statutes section 14-8101, we, the adopting person(s) (the "Adopter(s)") and the person to be adopted (the "Adoptee"), provide the following information under the penalty of perjury:

•

#### **1. INFORMATION ABOUT THE ADOPTER(S)**

Name of Adopter 1:
County and State of Residence:
Marital Status: Married Unmarried
If married, spouse's name:
Relationship to the adult to be adopted:
(Examples: stepparent, former stepparent, foster parent, uncle/aunt, cousin, grandparent,
friend, etc.)

	Case Number:
Name of Adopte	r 2:
	e of Residence:
	Married Unmarried
If married, spous	e's name:
	he adult to be adopted:
(Examples: stepp friend, etc.)	barent, former stepparent, foster parent, uncle/aunt, cousin, grandparent,
We are filing this years.	s Petition to formalize a family relationship that has existed for
	N ABOUT THE ADOPTEE
	ence:
Marital Stat	us: Married Unmarried
If married, spous	e's name:
Mother's Name	
Still Living?	Yes No
Were Mother's	parental rights as to the adoptee ever terminated by court order?
	Yes No
	If yes, name of court, case number, and date of that court order:
If living and par	ental rights were not terminated, Mother's address:
Father's Name:	
Still Living?	Yes No
-	arental rights as to the adoptee ever terminated by court order?
	$\Box Yes \qquad \Box No$
	If yes, name of court, case number, and date of that court order:
	, ,,

If living and parental rights were not terminated, Father's address:

#### 4. INFORMATION ABOUT THE ADOPTEE'S ADULT CHILDREN

Child 1 Name:
Child 1 Address:
Child 2 Name:
Child 2 Address:
Child 3 Name:
Child 3 Address:
Child 4 Name:
Child 4 Address:

(If more spaces are required, make an additional copy of this page and attach.)

**5. REASON FOR ADOPTION:** The parties are requesting this adoption, and believe it is in the best interest of the person seeking to adopt, the adoptee, and the public, because:

#### 6. INFORMATION ABOUT OTHER ADULT ADOPTIONS

(Check one box.)

The Adopter and the Adopter's spouse have never previously adopted another adult.

OR

The Adopter and/or the Adopter's spouse has previously adopted another adult. (If "yes", provide details below.)

Case Number: \_\_\_\_\_

Name of Adult Adopted:			
Name of Person Who Adopted That Adult:			
Place of Adoption (City, State, Country):			
Name of Adult Adopted:			
Name of Person Who Adopted That Adult:			
Place of Adoption (City, State, Country):			
Name of Adult Adopted:			
Name of Person Who Adopted That Adult:			
Place of Adoption (City, State, Country):			
Name of Adult Adopted:			
Name of Person Who Adopted That Adult:			
Place of Adoption (City, State, Country):			

(If more spaces are required, make an additional copy of this page and attach.)

#### 7. AGREEMENT OF ADOPTION

The Adopter and the Adoptee agree to assume toward each other the legal relation of parent and child and to have all the rights and to be subject to all of the duties and responsibilities of that relation. *See* A.R.S. § 14-8101(B).

Last

#### **REQUESTS TO THE COURT**

#### We ask the Court to do all the following:

- **1.** Make a finding that the proposed adoption will be for the best interests of the Adopter and the Adoptee and is in the public interest.
- **2.** Approve the adoption agreement between the Adopter and Adoptee.
- **3.** Make a Decree of Adoption declaring that the Adoptee is the child of the Adopter.
- **4.** (If desired by the Adoptee. If no name change is desired, leave blank.) Order that the Adoptee's name be changed to the following:



Middle

We ask that the Adoptee's birth records be changed to reflect the new name requested above.

**5.** Make any other orders the Court decides are in the best interests of the Adoptor, the Adoptee, and the public.

Dated this \_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_,

Signature of Adopter

Signature of Adoptee

#### ADOPTER'S OATH OR AFFIRMATION

\_\_\_\_\_, the above-named Adopter, being duly sworn, deposes, and says:

(Name of Adopter)

I swear or affirm that I am the Adopter in this matter. By signing below, I state to the Court that I have read and understood the contents of this document and that the information provided is true and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief.

	(Signature of Adoptor)	
STATE OF		
COUNTY OF		
Subscribed and sworn to (or affirmed) before me this		by
	(date)	
	·	

(Notary seal)

Deputy Clerk of Superior Court or Notary Public

#### ADOPTEE'S OATH OR AFFIRMATION

\_\_\_\_, the above-named Adoptee, being duly sworn, deposes and says:

(Name of Adoptee)

I swear or affirm that I am the Adoptee in this matter. By signing below, I state to the Court that I have read and understood the contents of this document and that the information provided is true and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief.

	(Signature of A	(Signature of Adoptee)	
STATE OF			
COUNTY OF			
Subscribed and sworn to (or affirmed) before me this:		by	
	(date)		
	·		

(Notary seal)

Deputy Clerk of Superior Court or Notary Public

Person Filing:	
Address (if not protected):	
City, State, Zip Code:	
Telephone:	
Email Address:	For Clerk's Use Only
Lawyer's Bar Number:	
Licensed Fiduciary Number:	
Representing Self, without a Lawye	r OR Attorney for
	OR COURT OF ARIZONA I YUMA COUNTY
In the Matter of the Adoption of	Case Number:
	CONSENT TO ADULT ADOPTION and WAIVER OF NOTICE
(Name of Adoptee) an Adult	WAIVER OF NOTICE
1. My name, contact information, and r	elationship are as follows:
Name:	
Address:	
Telephone:	
I am ( check only one box):	
the Spouse of the Adopter (pe	rson seeking to adopt an adult)
the Spouse of the Adoptee (the	e adult being adopted)
2. I consent to the adoption of:	
	by lopted) (Name of Adopter – Person Adopting Anot

3. I waive notice of all further proceedings in this matter.

#### OATH OR AFFIRMATION

I swear or affirm under penalty of perjury that the contents of this document are true and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief.

Date	Signature	
STATE OF	_	
COUNTY OF	_	
Subscribed and sworn to (or affirmed) before m		by
	(date)	

(Notary seal)

Deputy Clerk of Superior Court or Notary Public

Domo	on Filin	~		
		g: not protected):		
		Zip Code:		For Clerk's Use Only
				For Clerk's Ose Only
		ess:		
		ar Number:		
		duciary Number: g        Self, without a Lawy	er OR Attorney for	
			OR COURT OF ARIZONA YUMA COUNTY	
In tl	he Matt	er of the Adoption of	Case Number:	
			<b>PROOF OF NOTICE</b>	
		doptee) an Adult.	-,	
Und	er the p	enalty of perjury, I,	, state	the following:
1.		ments Provided: I provide d below. (Check only those	ed copies of the following documen that apply.)	ts to the persons
		Agreement for Adoption	and Petition for Decree of Adoptio	n of an Adult
	Notice of Initial Hearing Regarding: Agreement for Adoption and Petition for Decree of Adoption of an Adult			on and Petition for
2.				
	В.	Relation:		
	C.	Date Document(s) Were 1	Mailed or Delivered:	
	D.	Method of Delivery:(cheapplicable)	eck at least one box and complete th	e information below as
		<ul><li>Personal service (</li><li>1st class mail, post</li></ul>	(file affidavit of process server or sh stage prepaid	neriff)

		Case Number:			
	<b>Certified mail</b> (if applicable, attach green return receipt card to this paper)				
	Hand delivery by: (name)				
<b>A.</b>	Nam	e of Person:			
B.	Relat	cion:			
C.	Date	Document(s) Were Mailed or Delivered:			
D.	<b>Method of Delivery:</b> (check at least one box and complete the information below as applicable)				
		Personal service (file affidavit of process server or sheriff)			
		1st class mail, postage prepaid			
		Certified mail (if applicable, attach green return receipt card to this paper)			
		Hand delivery by: (name)			
<b>A.</b>	Name	e of Person:			
В.	Relat	ion:			
C.	Date Document(s) Were Mailed or Delivered:				
D.	<b>Method of Delivery:</b> (check at least one box and complete the information below as applicable)				
		Personal service (file affidavit of process server or sheriff)			
		1st class mail, postage prepaid			
		Certified mail (if applicable, attach green return receipt card to this paper)			
	$\square$	Hand delivery by: (name)			
<b>A.</b>	Nam	e of Person:			
В.	Relation:				
C.	Date Document(s) Were Mailed or Delivered:				
D.	<b>Meth</b> applic	<b>nod of Delivery:</b> (check at least one box and complete the information below as cable)			
		Personal service (file affidavit of process server or sheriff)			
		1st class mail, postage prepaid			
		Certified mail (if applicable, attach green return receipt card to this paper)			

		Case Number:		
		Hand delivery by: (name)		
A.	Nam	e of Person:		
B.	Relation:			
C.	Date Document(s) Were Mailed or Delivered:			
D.	• Method of Delivery: (check at least one box and complete the information below applicable)			
		Personal service (file affidavit of process server or sheriff)		
		1st class mail, postage prepaid		
		Certified mail (if applicable, attach green return receipt card to this paper)		
		Hand delivery by: (name)		

#### OATH OR AFFIRMATION

I swear or affirm under penalty of perjury that the contents of this document are true and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief.

Date

Petitioner's Signature

Person Filing:	
Address (if not protected):	_
City, State, Zip Code:	
Telephone:	For Clerk's Use Only
Email Address:	
Lawyer's Bar Number:	
Licensed Fiduciary Number:	-

Representing Self, without a Lawyer OR Attorney for

# SUPERIOR COURT OF ARIZONA IN YUMA COUNTY

#### In the Matter of the Adoption of

Case Number: \_\_\_\_\_

#### APPROVAL OF AGREEMENT OF ADOPTION AND DECREE OF ADOPTION OF AN ADULT

#### (Name of Adoptee) an Adult.

Having read and considered the Agreement of Adoption and Petition for Decree of Adoption of an Adult (the "Petition") and having considered the testimony presented at the hearing on the Petition and the Court Investigator's report,

#### **THE COURT FINDS** as follows:

- 1. Notice of the Initial Hearing on the Petition was given as required by law.
- 2. Venue in this county is proper.
- 3. As required by Arizona Revised Statutes ("A.R.S.") section 14-8101(B), the adult person to be adopted (the "Adoptee") and the adult person(s) who wishes to adopt that person (the "Adopter(s)") both have signed an agreement of adoption stating that they agree to assume toward each other the legal relation of parent and child and to have all of the rights and to be subject to all of the duties and responsibilities of that relation.
- 4. The proposed adoption will be for the best interests of the Adopter(s) and the Adoptee and is in the public interest. Accordingly, pursuant to A.R.S. section 14-8101(E),

Case No. \_\_\_\_\_

#### **IT IS ORDERED as follows:**

1. **APPROVAL OF AGREEMENT OF ADOPTION:** The Court approves the agreement of adoption between the Adopter(s) and the Adoptee.

#### 2. ADOPTION OF AN ADULT

\_\_\_\_\_, hereby is decreed as the parent(s) of

(Name of Adopter(s))

\_\_\_\_\_, an adult.

(Name of Adoptee)

#### 3. **NAME CHANGE** (check only one box below)

The Adoptee's current legal name shall remain unchanged.

OR

The Adoptee's current legal name of

First		Middle	Last	
Date of Birth:	Month	/ / Day Y	Year	
Place of Birth:				
	City	State Nation		
IS CHANGED TO:				
First		Middle	Last	

#### 4. **AMENDMENT OF BIRTH RECORDS** (check only one box below)

For a person born in the State of Arizona, the Office of Vital Records is ordered to amend the Adoptee's birth record to reflect the adoption (and, if applicable, new name) as ordered above.

OR

For a person born in any other state, to the extent that the agency that maintains birth records in that state is authorized to honor an order of this Court, that agency is requested or ordered to amend its birth records to reflect the adoption (and, if applicable, new name) as ordered above.

Case No.

- 5. This Decree does not release the Adoptee from any obligations incurred by, or impair any property rights of, the Adoptee.
- 6. Other orders: \_\_\_\_\_

#### **DONE IN OPEN COURT:**

\_\_\_\_

Date

Judge/Commissioner/Judge Pro Tempore